

## MASTER LIST: C-D

ITEM:	DATE	EXPLORER CITATION	LOCATION
Cabbage: native, wild			
	1539-42	DeSoto expedition de Elvas. 1557. Vol. 1 pp. 14-15	Caribbean
Cabbage: European introduction			
	mid 16th c.	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 9:29 pp. 601-602	S.A. Peru
	1599-1602	Champlain voyage. Champlain. 1603. pp. 6-7	Caribbean
	1599-1602	Champlain voyage. Champlain. 1603. pp. 32-33	C.A. Mexico
Cacao: chocolate; prepared from seed			
	1519	Cortez expedition Bernal Diaz. 1576. pp. 209-210	C.A. Mexico
	1520	Cortez expedition Cortés: 2nd letter. 1520, p. 79	C.A. Mexico
	1526	Cortez expedition Cortés: 5th letter. 1526, p. 307	C.A. Mexico
	1599-1602	Champlain voyage. Champlain. 1603. p. 28	C.A. Mexico
Cacao: honey; prepared from cacao tree pith			
	1599-1602	Champlain voyage. Champlain. 1603. p. 28	C.A. Mexico

Cacao: oil; prepared from cacao leaves

1599-1602	Champlain voyage Champlain. 1603. p. 28	C.A. Mexico
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Cacao: vinegar; prepared from cacao products

1599-1602	Champlain voyage. Champlain. 1603. p. 28	C.A. Mexico
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Caçabe (see cassava)

Cake (see bread: maize, cake or roll; maize: bread)

Calabash: boiled

mid 16th c.	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 8:10 p. 501	S.A. Peru
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Calabash: stewed

mid 16th c.	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 8:10 p. 501	S.A. Peru
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Camcha (see maize: roasted)

Camel: European introduction

mid 16th c.	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 9:18 pp. 584-585	S.A. Peru
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Camomile [Chamomile]: European introduction

mid 16th c.	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 9:29 pp. 601-602	S.A. Peru
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Candy: sugar base; imported from Europe; served to Native Americans

1605	Waymouth Expedition Rosier. 1605. p. 272	N.A. northeast
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Capitas (see maize: variety called capitas)

Carabi (root)

1497	Vespucci. 1st voyage Vespucci. 1504. pp. 3-11	Caribbean
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Caraway: European introduction

mid 16th c.	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 9:29 pp. 601-602	S.A. Peru
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Carrot: native, wild

1607	Virginia settlement Archer. 1607. pp. 99-102	N.A. east coast
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Carrot: European introduction

mid 16th c.	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 9:29 pp. 601-602, also 9:30 p. 606	S.A. Peru
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1612	Virginia settlement Strachey. 1612. pp. 38-39	N.A. east coast
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Cassaui (see cassava; also golden club)

Cassaui (see cassava; also golden club)

Cassava: general descriptions of root or flour

1502	Columbus: 4th voyage	Caribbean
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	Diego Mendez. 1536. Vol. 2, p. 124	
1518	Grivjala expedition Bernal Diaz. 1576. p. 26	C.A. Mexico
1519	Cortez expedition Bernal Diaz. 1576. Pp. 76-78	C.A. Mexico
1519	Cortez expedition Cortés. 1st letter. 1519. pp. 14-22	C.A. Mexico
1519	Cortez expedition de Sahaun. 1555. pp. 19-20	C.A. Mexico
1539-42	DeSoto expedition de Elvas. 1557. Vol. 1 pp. 13-14	Caribbean
1595	Raleigh expedition Raleigh. 1596. p. 4	Caribbean
1595	Raleigh expedition Raleigh. 1596. pp. 61-65	S.A. north-east
1599-1602	Champlain voyage. Champlain. 1603. pp. 7-12	Caribbean
1599-1602	Champlain voyage. Champlain. 1603. p. 32	C.A. Mexico
1607	Newport Expedition Perkins. 1608. pp. 159-161	Caribbean

Cassava: flour fermented; prepared as beer

1595	Raleigh expedition Raleigh. 1596. pp. 61-65	S.A. north-east
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Cassiri (see cassava: fermented, also sweet potato: fermented)

Castilian hen (see chicken)

Castilla urpi (see pigeon: tame, introduced from Spain)

### Catfish

1612	Virginia settlement Strachey. 1612. pp. 127-128	N.A. east coast
1612	Virginia settlement Smith. 1612. p. 350	N.A. east coast

### Cattle: European introduction

1495	Columbus expedition Columbus memorandum. 1495. Vol. 1. pp.	Caribbean
1539-42	DeSoto expedition de Elvas. 1557. Vol. 1 pp. 14-15	Caribbean
c. 1539	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 9 :17 pp. 582-584	S.A. Peru
1585	Raleigh expedition Anonymous Tiger crew member. 1585, pp. 178-179	Caribbean
1599-1602	Champlain voyage. Champlain. 1603. pp. 7-12	Caribbean
1599-1602	Champlain voyage. Champlain. 1603. pp. 22-25	C.A. Mexico
1606	Archer Expedition Percy. 1608a. p. 132	Caribbean

Cattle: American cattle (see buffalo)

Cattle: Mountain cattle (see llama)

Cattle (see also: beef; bull, cow, heifer, ox)

Cavi (see root: oca, jam)

Caviar: fish source unidentified; mixed with sorrel and Unidentified herbs; eaten by Europeans during famine

1612	Virginia settlement Smith. 1612. pp. 445-447	N.A. east coast
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Caviar: fish source sturgeon; eaten by Europeans during famine

1612	Virginia settlement Smith. 1612. pp. 445-447	N.A. east coast
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Cayman

1586?	Drake expedition Anonymous. 1586? p. 309	Caribbean
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1595	Raleigh expedition Raleigh. 1596. pp. 54-58	S.A. north-east
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1599-1602	Champlain voyage. Champlain. 1603. p. 33	C.A. Mexico
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Cebus monkey

1519	Magellan expedition Pigafetta. 1525, pp. 5-9	S.A. coast Brazil
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Cereals-grains-seeds: algarobe; American

1599-1602	Champlain voyage. Champlain. 1603. p. 29	C.A. Mexico
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Cereals-grains-seeds: amaranth; American

1519	Cortez expedition de Sahaun. 1555. pp. 38-45	C.A. Mexico
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Cereals-grains-seeds: barley; European introduction

mid 16th c.	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 9:24 pp. 594-595	S.A. Peru
1585	Virginia settlement Hariot. 1588. p. 344	N.A. east coast
1585-86	Drake expedition Primrose Journal. 1586. pp. 303-306	N.A. southeast

Cereals-grains-seeds: barley; European introduction; boiled;  
eaten as famine food by Europeans

1606	Archer Expedition Percy. 1608. pp. 143-145	N.A. east coast
1612	Virginia settlement Smith. 1612. pp. 384-385	N.A. east coast

Cereals-grains-seeds: barley; European introduction;  
described as wormy; eaten as famine food by Europeans

1612	Virginia settlement Smith. 1612. pp. 384-385	N.A. east coast
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Cereals-grains-seeds: barley; European introduction;  
test planting discussed

1602	Gosnold Expedition Brereton. 1602. pp. 150-152	N.A. northeast
1603	Pringe Expedition Pringe. 1603. p. 224	N.A. northeast
1605	Waymouth Expedition Rosier. 1605. pp. 262-264	N.A. northeast

Cereals-grains-seeds: caraway; European introduction

mid 16th c.	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 9:29 pp. 601-602	S.A. Peru
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Cereals-grains-seeds: coriander; native, wild

1540-42	Coronado expedition de Castañada. 1596. Part 2, pp. 51-52	N.A. southwest
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Cereals-grains-seeds: coriander; European introduction

mid 16th c.	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 9:29 pp. 601-602	S.A. Peru
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Cereals-grains-seeds: corn (American English use; see maize)

Cereals-grains-seeds: corn (British English use; see wheat)

Cereals-grains-seeds: grass seeds; unspecified

1612	Virginia settlement Strachey. 1612. p. 120	N.A. east coast
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Cereals-grains-seeds: maize; American; general descriptions;  
varieties and uses not differentiated

1498	Columbus: 3rd voyage Columbus. 1498. Vol. 2. p. 22	Caribbean
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1519	Cortez expedition Cortés. 1st letter. 1519. pp. 11-12	C.A. Mexico
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1519	Cortez expedition Bernal Diaz. 1576. pp. 84-85	C.A. Mexico
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1520	Cortez expedition Cortés: 2nd letter. 1520, pp. 86-89	C.A. Mexico
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1522	Cortez expedition Cortés: 3rd letter. 1522, pp. 168-169	C.A. Mexico
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1524	Cortez expedition Cortés: 4th letter. 1524, pp. 250-251	C.A. Mexico
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1526	Cortez expedition Cortés: 5th letter. 1526, p. 293	C.A. Mexico
1532	F. Pizarro: 3rd expedition Xeres. 1534. pp. 32-33	S.A. Peru
1532-34	F. Pizarro: 3rd expedition P. Pizarro. 1571. Vol. 1. p. 155	S.A. Peru
1534	H. Pizarro expedition Astete. 1534. pp. 76-78	S.A. Peru
1534	F. Pizarro: 3rd expedition Sancho. 1534. pp. 64-66	S.A. Peru
1539-42	DeSoto expedition Fidalgo de Elvas. 1557. Vol. 1 pp. 34-37	N.A. southeast
1539-42	DeSoto expedition de Biedma. 1544. Vol. 2, pp. 2-12	N.A. southeast
1539-42	De Soto expedition de Oviedo y Valdés. 1546. Vol. 2, p. 82	N.A. southeast
1540-42	Coronado expedition de Castañada. 1596. Part 1, pp. 21-22	N.A. southwest
1540-42	Coronado expedition Translado de las Nuevas. 16th century? p. 102	N.A. southwest
1540-42	Coronado expedition Relacion del Suceso. 16th century? p. 107	N.A. southwest
1540-42	Coronado expedition Jaramillo. 16th century?	N.A. southwest

	pp. 119-120	
1540-42	Coronado expedition de Alvarado & de Padilla. 16th century? pp. 129-130	N.A. southwest
1540-42	Coronado expedition de Alvarado & Padilla. 16th century?. p. 183	N.A. southwest
1540-42	Coronado expedition de Cardenasa? 16th century? p. 181	N.A. southwest
1540	Coronado expedition de Mendoza. 1540a, pp. 83-84, also pp. 158-159	N.A. southwest
1540	Coronado expedition Coronado. 1540a. pp. 94-95	N.A. southwest
1540	Coronado expedition Coronado. 1540b. p. 164	N.A. southwest
1540	Coronado expedition de Niza. 1540. p. 70	N.A. southwest
1540	Coronado expedition de Alarcon. 1540. pp. 126-129	N.A. southwest
mid 16th c.	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 1:11 pp. 34-35	S.A. Peru
1562	Florida settlement Ribault. 1582. pp. 101-108	N.A. southeast
1585	Virginia settlement Lane. 1585. pp. 207-209	N.A. east coast

1585	Virginia settlement Hariot. 1588. p. 337-339	N.A. east coast
1585-86	Drake expedition Primrose Journal. 1586. pp. 303-306	N.A. southeast
1587	Virginia settlement White. 1587. pp. 530-531	N.A. east coast
1586	Florida settlement Burgoigon. 1586. pp. 764-765	N.A. southeast
1588	Virginia settlement Gonzalez. 1588. p. 824	N.A. east coast
1595	Raleigh expedition Raleigh. 1596. p. 4	Caribbean
1599-1602	Champlain voyage. Champlain. 1603. p. 7	Caribbean
1599-1602	Champlain voyage. Champlain. 1603. pp. 31-32	C.A. Mexico
1603	Pringe Expedition Pringe. 1603. pp. 223-224	N.A. northeast
1606	Archer Expedition Percy. 1608. pp. 134-135	N.A. east coast
1607	Virginia settlement Archer. 1607. pp. 99-102	N.A. east coast
1608	Virginia settlement White. 1608. pp. 149	N.A. east coast
1608	Newport Expedition Perkins. 1608. pp. 159-161	N.A. east coast
1608	Virginia settlement Wingfield. 1608. pp. 217-218	N.A. east coast

1609	Virginia settlement Mangnel [Irish spy account]. 1610. pp. 151-153	N.A. east coast
1612	Virginia settlement Strachey. 1612. pp. 34-35, also pp. 118-119	N.A. east coast

Cereals-grains-seeds: maize; variety called capitas; identified as soft type kernel

mid 16th c.	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 8:9 pp. 498-499	S.A. Peru
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Cereals-grains-seeds: maize; variety called murchu; identified as flinty type kernel

mid 16th c.	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 8:9 pp. 498-499	S.A. Peru
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Cereals-grains-seeds: maize; variety called murchu; exported to Spain

mid 16th c.	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 8:9 pp. 498-499	S.A. Peru
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Cereals-grains-seeds: maize; boiled; general descriptions

1532	F. Pizarro: 3rd expedition Xeres. 1534. pp. 32-33	S.A. Peru
1585	Virginia settlement Hariot. 1588. p. 337-339	N.A. east coast
1607	Virginia settlement Archer. 1607. pp. 102-104	N.A. east coast

Cereals-grains-seeds: maize; boiled; cooked with beans		
1612	Virginia settlement Smith. 1612. p. 351-352	N.A. east coast
Cereals-grains-seeds: maize; boiled; cooked with beans; served to Europeans		
1607	Virginia settlement Archer. 1607. pp. 82-86	N.A. east coast
Cereals-grains-seeds: maize; boiled; cooked with beans and mulberry; served to Europeans		
1607	Virginia settlement Archer. 1607. pp. 82-86	N.A. east coast
Cereals-grains-seeds: maize; boiled; seasoned		
1584	Barlow expedition Barlow. 1584. pp. 107-109	N.A. east coast
Cereals-grains-seeds: maize; bread (see bread: maize)		
Cereals-grains-seeds: maize; cooked; preparation called muti		
mid 16th c.	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 8:9 pp. 498-499	S.A. Peru
Cereals-grains-seeds: maize; cooked with peas		
1585	Virginia settlement Hariot. 1588. p. 339	N.A. east coast
Cereals-grains-seeds: maize; cooked with whale oil		
1605	Waymouth Expedition Rosier. 1605. pp. 301-304	N.A. northeast
Cereals-grains-seeds: maize; dough		

	mid 16th c.	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 6:20 pp. 357-358	S.A. Peru
Cereals-grains-seeds: maize; exported to Panama by Spaniards; fed to F. Pizarro's starving soldiers			
	1524	F. Pizarro: 1st expedition Xeres. 1534. pp. 3-4	C.A. Panama
Cereals-grains-seeds: maize; exported to Spain; variety called murchu			
	mid 16th c.	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 8:9 pp. 498-499	S.A. Peru
Cereals-grains-seeds: maize; fermented; beverage not identified; drunk by Europeans			
	1585	Virginia settlement Hariot. 1588. p. 337-339	N.A. east coast
Cereals-grains-seeds: maize; fermented; beverage not identified; drunk by Native Americans			
	1498	Columbus: 3rd voyage Columbus. 1498. Vol. 2, p. 22	Caribbean
Cereals-grains-seeds: maize; fermented; beer; variety called chicha			
	1532	F. Pizarro: 3rd expedition Xeres. 1534. p. 41	S.A. Peru
	1532-34	F. Pizarro: 3rd expedition P. Pizarro. 1571. Vol. 1. pp. 196-197	S.A. Peru
	1533	F. Pizarro: 3rd expedition H. Pizarro. 1533. pp. 120-122	S.A. Peru

1534	H. Pizarro expedition Astete. 1534. pp. 76-78	S.A. Peru
1534	F. Pizarro: 3rd expedition Sancho. 1534. pp. 150-151	S.A. Peru
mid 16th c.	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 2:8 p. 86	S.A. Peru

Cereals-grains-seeds: maize; fermented; beer; variety called soras

mid 16th c.	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 8:9 pp. 498-499	S.A. Peru
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Cereals-grains-seeds: maize; fermented; beer; variety called viñapu

mid 16th c.	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 8:9 pp. 498-499	S.A. Peru
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Cereals-grains-seeds: maize; flour; general descriptions

1540-42	Coronado expedition de Castañada. 1596. Part 1, p. 24	N.A. southwest
1540-42	Coronado expedition de Alvarado & de Padilla. 16th century? pp. 129-130	N.A. southwest
1585-86	Drake expedition Primrose Journal. 1586. pp. 303-306	N.A. southeast
1606	Archer Expedition Percy. 1608a. pp. 141-142	N.A. east coast

Cereals-grains-seeds: maize; flour; undifferentiated type; used in religious ritual

1608	Virginia settlement Smith. 1608. p. 188	N.A. east coast
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Cereals-grains-seeds: maize; flour; boiled; prepared as specialty foods

1612	Virginia settlement Strachey. 1612. pp. 80-81	N.A. east coast
1612	Virginia settlement Smith. 1612. p. 351-352	N.A. east coast

Cereals-grains-seeds: maize; flour; parched

1539-42	DeSoto expedition Fidalgo de Elvas. 1557. Vol. 1, pp. 57-64	N.A. southeast
1539-42	DeSoto expedition de Biedma. 1544. V ol. 2, pp. 12-13	N.A. southeast
1585	Virginia settlement Hariot. 1588. p. 337-339	N.A. east coast

Cereals-grains-seeds: maize; gift; provided by Native Americans to Europeans to relieve famine

1606	Archer Expedition Percy. 1608a. pp. 143-145	N.A. east coast
1608	Virginia settlement Smith. 1608. pp. 172-174	N.A. east coast

Cereals-grains-seeds: maize; groats; boiled; prepared as thick soup

1612	Virginia settlement Strachey. 1612. pp. 80-81	N.A. east coast
1612	Virginia settlement Smith. 1612. p. 352	N.A. east coast

Cereals-grains-seeds: maize; groats; compared to British dish, frumentry (wheat-milk gruel)

1612	Virginia settlement	N.A. east coast
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Strachey. 1612. pp. 80-81

Cereals-grains-seeds: maize; kernels; fresh

1519	Cortez expedition de Sahaun. 1555. pp. 19-20	C.A. Mexico
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Cereals-grains-seeds: maize; kernels; planted with beans

1612	Virginia settlement Strachey. 1612. pp. 118-119	N.A. east coast
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1612	Virginia settlement Smith. 1612. p. 350	N.A. east coast
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Cereals-grains-seeds: maize; kernels; steeped in hot water;  
pounded in mortar

1612	Virginia settlement Strachey. 1612. pp. 80-81	N.A. east coast
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Cereals-grains-seeds: maize; kernels; used in Native American  
religious ritual

1608	Virginia settlement Smith. 1608. p. 188	N.A. east coast
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Cereals-grains-seeds: maize; meal; general descriptions

1539-42	DeSoto expedition Fidalgo de Elvas. 1557. Vol. 1, pp. 34-37	N.A. southeast
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1540-42	Coronado expedition de Castañada. 1596. Part 1, pp. 21-22	N.A. southwest
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Cereals-grains-seeds: maize; meal; cooked with water, eaten by  
Europeans as famine food

1608	Virginia settlement Smith. 1608b. pp. 243-244	N.A. east coast
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Cereals-grains-seeds: maize; meal; parched

1539-42	DeSoto expedition Fidalgo de Elvas. 1557. Vol. 1, pp. 57-64	N.A. southeast
1607	Virginia settlement Archer. 1607. pp. 90-91	N.A. east coast

Cereals-grains-seeds: maize; meal (see also maize: flour)

Cereals-grains-seeds: maize; parched

1539-42	De Soto expedition de Oviedo y Valdés. 1546. Vol. 2, pp. 96-97	N.A. southeast
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Cereals-grains-seeds: maize; popcorn

1519	Cortez expedition de Sahaun. 1555. p. 33	C.A. Mexico
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Cereals-grains-seeds: maize; raw

1519	Cortez expedition de Sahaun. 1555. p. 57	C.A. Mexico
1534	F. Pizarro: 3rd expedition Sancho. 1534. pp. 145-147	S.A. Peru
mid 16th c.	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 6:20 pp. 357-358	S.A. Peru

Cereals-grains-seeds: maize; roasted

1519	Cortez expedition de Sahaun. 1555. p. 57	C.A. Mexico
mid 16th c.	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 6:20 pp. 357-358, also 8:9 pp. 498-499	S.A. Peru

1612 Virginia settlement N.A. east coast  
Strachey. 1612. pp. 80-81

1612 Virginia settlement N.A. east coast  
Smith. 1612. p. 351-352

Cereals-grains-seeds: maize; sodden (see maize: stewed)

Cereals-grains-seeds: maize; stewed

1584 Barlow expedition N.A. east coast  
Barlow. 1584. pp. 107-109

Cereals-grains-seeds: maize; toasted

1532 F. Pizarro: 3rd expedition S.A. Peru  
Xeres. 1534. pp. 32-33

Cereals-grains-seeds: maize; unripe; general descriptions

1612 Virginia settlement N.A. east coast  
Strachey. 1612. pp. 80-81

1612 Virginia settlement N.A. east coast  
Smith. 1612. p. 351-352

Cereals-grains-seeds: maize; unripe; boiled; cooked with beans

1608 Virginia settlement N.A. east coast  
Smith. 1608. p. 198

1612 Virginia settlement N.A. east coast  
Strachey. 1612. pp. 80-81

1612 Virginia settlement N.A. east coast  
Smith. 1612. p. 351-352

Cereals-grains-seeds: millet-like seeds (see quinoa)

Cereals-grains-seeds: millet; European introduction

1582 American summary document N.A. east coast  
Hakluyt. 1582. pp. 139-141

Cereals-grains-seeds: oat; native, wild?

1540-42	Coronado expedition de Castañada. 1596. Part 2, p. 61	N.A. southwest
1582	American summary Hakluyt. 1582. pp. 139-141	N.A. east coast

Cereals-grains-seeds: oat; native; grown in Native American  
gardens

1584	Barlow expedition Barlow. 1584. pp. 105-106	N.A. east coast
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Cereals-grains-seeds: oat; domesticated; European introduction

1585	Virginia settlement Hariot. 1588. p. 344	N.A. east coast
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Cereals-grains-seeds: oat; domesticated; European introduction;  
test planting report

1602	Gosnold Expedition Brereton. 1602. pp. 150-152	N.A. northeast
1603	Pringe Expedition Pringe. 1603. p. 224	N.A. northeast

Cereals-grains-seeds:oat (see also oatmeal)

Cereals-grains-seeds: popcorn

1519	Cortez expedition de Sahaun. 1555. p. 33	C.A. Mexico
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Cereals-grains-seeds: quinoa; general descriptions; types and  
uses undifferentiated

1532-34 F. Pizarro: 3rd expedition S.A. Peru  
P. Pizarro. 1571.  
Vol. 1. pp. 280-282

mid 16th c. Early Spanish period S.A. Peru  
de la Vega. 1609-12.  
5:1 pp. 241-242,  
also 8:9 pp. 499-500

Cereals-grains-seeds: quinoa; beer

mid 16th c. Early Spanish period S.A. Peru  
de la Vega. 1609-12.  
8:9 pp. 498-499

Cereals-grains-seeds: quinoa; exported to Spain; test planting failed

mid 16th c. Early Spanish period S.A. Peru  
de la Vega. 1609-12.  
8:9 pp. 498-499

Cereals-grains-seeds: quinoa; flour

mid 16th c. Early Spanish period S.A. Peru  
de la Vega. 1609-12.  
8:9 pp. 498-499

Cereals-grains-seeds: rice; native, wild; wild rice

1585 Virginia settlement N.A. east coast  
Hariot. 1588. pp. 353

Cereals-grains-seeds: rice; domesticated; European introduction

1495 Columbus expedition Caribbean  
Columbus memorandum. 1495.  
Vol. 1. pp. 84-86

	mid 16th c.	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 9:29 pp. 601-602	S.A. Peru
Cereals-grains-seeds: rye; European introduction			
	1585	Virginia settlement Hariot. 1588. p. 344	N.A. east coast
Cereals-grains-seeds: sesame; European introduction			
	mid 16th c.	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 9:29 pp. 601-602	S.A. Peru
Cereals-grains-seeds: sunflower seed; general descriptions; undifferentiated			
	1519	Cortez expedition de Sahaun. 1555. p. 33	C.A. Mexico
	1585	Virginia settlement Hariot. 1588. pp. 340-341	N.A. east coast
Cereals-grains-seeds: sunflower seed; bread			
	1585	Virginia settlement Hariot. 1588. pp. 340-341	N.A. east coast
Cereals-grains-seeds: sunflower seed; soup			
	1585	Virginia settlement Hariot. 1588. pp. 340-341	N.A. east coast
Cereals-grains-seeds: turkey wheat (see maize)			
Cereals-grains-seeds: wheat; European introduction			
	1495	Columbus expedition Columbus memorandum. 1495. Vol. 1. pp. 82-84	Caribbean

1498	Columbus: 3rd voyage Columbus. 1498. Vol. 2. p. 14	Caribbean
1540	Coronado expedition de Alarcon. 1540. pp. 129-131, also pp. 150-152	N.A. southwest
mid 16th c.	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 9:24 pp. 594-595	S.A. Peru
1584	Barlow expedition Barlow. 1584. pp. 100-101	N.A. east coast
1585	Virginia settlement Hariot. 1588. p. 344	N.A. east coast
1592-93	New England Settlements. Hayes. 1592-93. pp. 170-172.	N.A. northeast
1599-1602	Champlain voyage. Champlain. 1603. pp. 22-25	C.A. Mexico

Cereals-grains-seeds: wheat; European introduction; description of storage supplies

1608	Virginia settlement Wingfield. 1608. pp. 217-218	N.A. east coast
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Cereals-grains-seeds: wheat; European introduction; rationed during famine

1612	Virginia settlement Smith. 1612. pp. 384-385	N.A. east coast
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Cereals-grains-seeds: wheat; European introduction; test Planting report

1602	Gosnold Expedition Brereton. 1602. pp. 150-152	N.A. northeast
1603	Pringe Expedition Pringe. 1603. p. 224	N.A. northeast

1607	Virginia settlement Wingfeild et al. 1607. pp. 78-80	N.A. east coast
Cereals-grains-seeds: wheat; European introduction; wormy supply eaten during famine		
1612	Virginia settlement Smith. 1612. pp. 384-385	N.A. east coast
Cereals-grains-seeds: wheat; European introduction; biscuit		
1495	Columbus expedition Columbus memorandum. 1495. Vol. 1. pp. 84-86	Caribbean
Cereals-grains-seeds: wheat; European introduction; cooked with anise		
mid 16th c.	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 9:30, p. 606	S.A. Peru
Cereals-grains-seeds: wheat; European introduction; bread (see bread)		
Cereals-grains-seeds: wheat; European introduction; flour		
1585-86	Drake expedition Bigges. 1589. pp. 246-247	Caribbean
Cereals-grains-seeds: wheat; reported present in North America when Europeans arrived		
1584	Barlow expedition Barlow. 1584. pp. 105-106	N.A. east coast
Cereals-grains-seeds: wheat; misidentified by Europeans; maize meant		
1607	Virginia settlement Archer. 1607a. pp. 82-86	N.A. east coast



1607	Virginia settlement Archer. 1607b. pp. 99-102	N.A. east coast
1607	Virginia settlement Archer. 1607c. pp. 102-104	N.A. east coast
1608	Virginia settlement Wingfield. 1608. p. 228	N.A. east coast
1612	Virginia settlement Strachey. 1612. p. 114	N.A. east coast

Cereals-grains-seeds: wheat; misidentified by Europeans;  
maize meant; unripe

1612	Virginia settlement Strachey. 1612. pp. 79-80	N.A. east coast
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Chalk: edible

1499	Vespucci: 2nd voyage Vespucci. 1504. pp.23-32	Caribbean
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Chalk: edible (see also: clay; Fuller's earth; Terra Sigillata)

Challua (fish)

mid 16th c.	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 8:22 pp. 529-530	S.A. Peru
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Chapae (root)

1519	Magellan expedition Pigafetta. 1525, pp. 5-9	S.A. Patagonia
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Charqui (see jerkey, meat: dried, pemmican)

Chechinquamin (see nut: chinquapin)

Cheese: milk source unidentified; imported to America from  
Europe

1608	Virginia settlement Smith. 1608. p. 203	N.A. east coast
1612	Virginia settlement Smith. 1612. p. 393	N.A. east coast

Cheese: milk source unidentified; imported to Peru from Spain

mid 16th c.	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 8:16 p. 516	S.A. Peru
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Cheese: milk source unidentified; prepared by Europeans in New World

c. 1550	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 9:17 pp. 582-584	S.A. Peru
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Cheese: milk source fallow deer; prepared by Native Americans

1605	Waymouth Expedition Rosier. 1605. pp. 301-304	N.A. northeast
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Cheese: milk source reindeer; prepared by Native Americans

1605	Waymouth Expedition Rosier. 1605. pp. 301-304	N.A. northeast
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Cherry: native, wild

1519	Cortez expedition de Sahaun. 1555. pp. 19-20	C.A. Mexico
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1520	Cortez expedition Cortés: 2nd letter. 1520, pp. 86-89	C.A. Mexico
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1521	Cortez expedition Bernal Diaz. 1576. pp. 416-417	C.A. Mexico
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1562	Florida settlement	N.A. southeast
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	Ribault. 1582. pp. 101-108	
1586	Florida settlement de Laudonnière. 1586. pp. 195-196	N.A. southeast
1586	Florida settlement Burgoigon. 1586. pp. 764-765	N.A. southeast
1588	Virginia settlement Gonzalez. 1588. p. 824	N.A. east coast
1602	Gosnold Expedition Archer. 1602. pp. 126-128	N.A. northeast
1602	Gosnold Expedition Brereton. 1602. pp. 150-152	N.A. northeast
1603	Pringe Expedition Pringe. 1603. pp. 224-225	N.A. northeast
1605	Waymouth Expedition Rosier. 1605. pp. 264-266	N.A. northeast
1606	Archer Expedition Percy. 1608. p. 142	N.A. east coast
1607	Virginia settlement Archer. 1607. pp. 99-102	N.A. east coast
1612	Virginia settlement Strachey. 1612. p. 119	N.A. east coast
1612	Virginia settlement Smith. 1612. pp. 346-347	N.A. east coast

#### Cherry: European introduction

mid 16th c.	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 9:28 pp. 600-601	S.A. Peru
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#### Chestnut; general descriptions

1539-42	DeSoto expedition Fidalgo de Elvas. 1557. Vol. 1, pp. 221-222	N.A. southeast
1539-42	De Soto expedition de Oviedo y Valdés. 1546. Vol. 2, pp. 70-71	N.A. southeast
1585	Virginia settlement Hariot. 1588. p. 350	N.A. east coast
1588	Virginia settlement Gonzalez. 1588. p. 824	N.A. east coast
1609	Virginia settlement Mangnel [Irish spy account]. 1610. pp. 151-153	N.A. east coast
1612	Virginia settlement Strachey. 1612. pp. 79-80, also 119	N.A. east coast
1612	Virginia settlement Smith. 1612. p. 345	N.A. east coast

Chestnut: boiled

1585	Virginia settlement Hariot. 1588. p. 350	N.A. east coast
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Chiballs (see chive: wild, onion: wild)

Chica (see beer: maize source)

Chicken: European introduction?

1495	Columbus expedition Columbus memorandum. 1495. Vol. 1. pp. 84-86	Caribbean
1540	Coronado expedition	N.A. southwest

de Alarcon. 1540. pp. 150-152

Chicken: European introduction

mid 16th c.	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 9:23 pp. 590-593	S.A. Peru
1607	Newport Expedition Perkins. 1608. pp. 159-161	Caribbean
1608	Virginia settlement Wingfield. 1608. pp. 219-223	N.A. east coast
1612	Virginia settlement Smith. 1612. p. 349, also pp. 445-447	N.A. east coast

Chicken: present in New World before arrival of Spanish

1519	Cortez expedition Cortés. 1st letter. 1519. pp. 11-12	C.A. Mexico
1519	Cortez expedition Bernal Diaz. 1576. p. 101	C.A. Mexico
1520	Cortez expedition Cortés: 2nd letter. 1520, pp. 86-89	C.A. Mexico
1526	Cortez expedition Cortés: 5th letter. 1526, p. 315	C.A. Mexico
1540-42	Coronado expedition de Castañada. 1596. Part 2, pp. 50-51	N.A. southwest
1540-42	Coronado expedition Relacion del Suceso. 16th century? p. 107	N.A. southwest
1540-42	Coronado expedition de Cardenasa? 16th century? p. 181	N.A. southwest

1540-42	Coronado expedition de Alvarado & Padilla. 16th century?. p. 183	N.A. southwest
1540	Coronado expedition de Mendoza. 1540b. pp. 158-159	N.A. southwest
1595	Raleigh expedition Raleigh. 1596. pp. 54-58	S.A. north-east

Chicken: statement by de la Vega that chickens pre-date Spanish conquest of Peru

mid 16th c	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 9:23 pp. 590-593	S.A. Peru
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Chicken: eggs

1612	Virginia settlement Smith. 1612. p. 349	N.A. east coast
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Chickpea: European introduction

mid 16th c.	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 9:29 pp. 601-602	S.A. Peru
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Chicory: European introduction

1612	Virginia settlement Strachey. 1612. pp. 38-39	N.A. east coast
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Chili pepper: general descriptions

1519	Cortez expedition Bernal Diaz. 1576. p. 135	C.A. Mexico
1526	Cortez expedition Cortés: 5th letter. 1526, p. 293	C.A. Mexico

Chili pepper: introduced to Peru by Spanish arriving from Mexico

	mid 16th c.	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 8:11 p. 502	S.A. Peru
Chili pepper (see also pepper)			
Chilimole sauce			
	1521	Cortez expedition Bernal Diaz. 1576. p. 436	C.A. Mexico
China root (see smilax)			
Chinchi uchu (see pepper; pimento)			
Chinquapin (see chestnut; nut: chinquapin)			
Chive: native, wild; taste compared by Europeans to wild onions			
	1612	Virginia settlement Strachey. 1612. pp. 123-124	N.A. northeast
Chocolate			
	1519	Cortez expedition Bernal Diaz. 1576. pp. 209-210	C.A. Mexico
	1520	Cortez expedition Cortés: 2nd letter. 1520, p. 79	C.A. Mexico
	1526	Cortez expedition Cortés: 5th letter. 1526, p. 307	C.A. Mexico
	1599-1602	Champlain voyage. Champlain. 1603. p. 28	C.A. Mexico
Chocolate (see also cacao)			
Choke cherry			
	1602	Gosnold Expedition Brereton. 1602. pp. 150-152	N.A. northeast

Chucam (herb; flavoring agent)

mid 16th c.	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 6:20 pp. 357-358	S.A. Peru
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Chuchuchu (root)

mid 16th c.	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 8:10 p. 501	S.A. Peru
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Chuñu (see potato: dried)

Chyna (see smilax: root)

Cinnamon [misidentification]

1492	Columbus: 1st voyage Columbus. 1493. Vol. 1, p. 16	Caribbean
1493-94	Columbus: 2nd voyage Columbus. 16th century? Vol. 1. p. 68	Caribbean
1606	Archer Expedition Percy. 1608. pp. 129-131	Caribbean

Cinnamon: described as "black"

1584	Barlow expedition Barlow. 1584. pp. 107-109	N.A. east coast
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Citron: native, wild?

1539-42	DeSoto expedition de Elvas. 1557. Vol. 1 pp. 18-19	Caribbean
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Citron: domesticated; European introduction



mid 16th c.	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 9:28 pp. 599-600	S.A. Peru
1562	Ribault expedition Ribault. 1582. pp. 101-108	N.A. southeast
1582	American summary Hakluyt. 1582. pp. 139-141	N.A. east coast

Clam: unidentified, smooth-shell variety

1612	Virginia settlement Strachey. 1612. pp. 127-128	N.A. east coast
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Clam: cockle

1602	Gosnold Expedition Brereton. 1602. pp. 150-152	N.A. northeast
1612	Virginia settlement Strachey. 1612. pp. 127-128	N.A. east coast
1612	Virginia settlement Smith. 1612. p. 350	N.A. east coast

Clam: scallop

1585	Virginia settlement Hariot. 1588. pp. 361-362	N.A. east coast
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Clay: edible

1585	Virginia settlement Lane. 1585. pp. 207-209	N.A. east coast
1585	Virginia settlement Hariot. 1588. p. 328	N.A. east coast
1607	Virginia settlement Archer. 1607. pp. 99-102	N.A. east coast

Clay: edible (see also chalk; Fuller's earth; Terra Sigillata)

Cloudberry?

1602	Gosnold Expedition Brereton. 1602. pp. 148-150	N.A. northeast
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Clove-like leaf

1493-94	Columbus: 2nd voyage Columbus. 16th century? Vol. 1. p. 24	Caribbean
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Coca: leaves chewed to alleviate hunger, thirst, and weariness

1532-34	F. Pizarro: 3rd expedition P. Pizarro. 1571. Vol. 1. p. 262	S.A. Peru
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mid 16th c.	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 1:11 pp. 34-35, also 8:15 pp. 509-511	S.A. Peru
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Cock (see chicken)

Cock with wattle (see turkey)

Cockle

1602	Gosnold Expedition Brereton. 1602. pp. 150-152]	N.A. northeast
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1612	Virginia settlement Strachey. 1612. pp. 127-128	N.A. east coast
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1612	Virginia settlement Smith. 1612. p. 350	N.A. east coast
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Cocohuay (see turtle dove)

Coconut palm: milk

	1585-86	Drake expedition Bigges. 1589. pp. 228-229	Caribbean
Coconut palm: nut			
	1526	Cortez expedition Cortés: 5th letter. 1526, p. 319	C.A. Mexico
	1585-86	Drake expedition Bigges. 1589. pp. 228-229	Caribbean
	1599-1602	Champlain voyage. Champlain. 1603. p. 31	C.A. Mexico
Coconut palm: shoots			
	1526	Cortez expedition Cortés: 5th letter. 1526, p. 293	C.A. Mexico
Codfish: general descriptions			
	1592-93	New England Settlements. Hayes. 1592-93. pp. 170-172.	N.A. northeast
	1602	Gosnold Expedition Archer. 1602. pp. 117-118	N.A. northeast
	1602	Gosnold Expedition Brereton. 1602. pp. 146-147	N.A. northeast
	1603	Pringe Expedition Pringe. 1603. pp. 216-220	N.A. northeast
	1605	Waymouth Expedition Rosier. 1605. pp. 258-260	N.A. northeast
	1607-1608	Gilbert Expedition Strachey. 1610-1612. pp. 400-401	N.A. northeast
	1607	Virginia settlement Archer. 1607. pp. 99-102	N.A. east coast

	1609	Virginia settlement Mangnel [Irish spy account]. 1610. pp. 151-153	N.A. east coast
Codfish: oil			
	1592-93	New England Settlements. Hayes. 1592-93. pp. 170-172.	N.A. northeast
Codfish: sun-dried			
	1602	Gosnold Expedition Archer. 1602. pp. 134-135	N.A. northeast
	1603	Pringe Expedition Pringe. 1603. pp. 216-220	N.A. northeast
Colorin wood (see wood: as famine food)			
Coney (see rabbit)			
Coneyfish			
	1612	Virginia settlement Strachey. 1612. pp. 127-128	N.A. east coast
	1612	Virginia settlement Smith. 1612. p. 350	N.A. east coast
Conserves: unidentified fruit types imported from Europe			
	1608	Virginia settlement Wingfield. 1608. p. 228	N.A. east coast
Cooked food: undifferentiated types sold in Aztec markets			
	1519	Cortez expedition Bernal Diaz. 1576. pp. 216-217	C.A. Mexico
Coraçon (fruit)			
	1599-1602	Champlain voyage.	Caribbean

Champlain. 1603. pp. 7-12

Coriander: native, wild

1540-42	Coronado expedition de Castañada. 1596. Part 2, pp. 51-52	N.A. southwest
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Coriander: European introduction

mid 16th c.	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 9:29 pp. 601-602	S.A. Peru
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Corn (American English: see maize)

Corn (British English: see wheat)

Cornmeal (see maize)

Cornpone (see bread: maize)

Coscushaw (see cassava)

Cotten seed: pith

1519	Cortez expedition Bernal Diaz. 1576. pp. 104-105	C.A. Mexico
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Cottontail (see rabbit; also rabbit: called hare; also rabbit: called coney)

Cougar

1585	Virginia settlement Hariot. 1588. pp. 356-357	N.A. east coast
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Cow: European introduction

1495	Columbus expedition Columbus memorandum. 1495. Vol. 1. pp. 84-86	Caribbean
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Cow (also see buffalo, cattle)

Cowcumber (see cucumber; also gourd: immature; also pumpkin: immature)

Cowhide: eaten as famine food by Spanish

1524	F. Pizarro: 1st expedition Xeres. 1534. pp. 3-4	C.A. Panama
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Coy (see rabbit)

Crab: unidentified by type and use

1562	Florida settlement Ribault. 1582. pp. 101-108	N.A. southeast
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mid 16th c.	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 1:10 p. 32	S.A. Peru
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1587	Virginia settlement White. 1587. pp. 525-526	N.A. east coast
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1602	Gosnold Expedition Archer. 1602. pp. 126-128	N.A. northeast
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1602	Gosnold Expedition Brereton. 1602. pp. 150-152	N.A. northeast
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1603	Pringe Expedition Pringe. 1603. pp. 225-226	N.A. northeast
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1607	Virginia settlement Archer. 1607. pp. 99-102	N.A. east coast
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1612	Virginia settlement Strachey. 1612. pp. 79-80, also pp. 127-128	N.A. east coast
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1612	Virginia settlement Smith. 1612. p. 350	N.A. east coast
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Crab: undifferentiated; famine food for Europeans

1612	Virginia settlement Smith. 1612. pp. 384-385	N.A. east coast
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Crab: undifferentiated; roasted

1602	Gosnold Expedition Archer. 1602. pp. 134-135	N.A. northeast
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Crab: king crab

1585	Virginia settlement Hariot. 1588. pp. 361-362	N.A. east coast
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1612	Virginia settlement Strachey. 1612. pp. 127-128	N.A. east coast
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Crab apple

1585	Virginia settlement Hariot. 1588. pp. 352-353	N.A. east coast
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Cranberry?

1612	Virginia settlement Strachey. 1612. p. 120	N.A. east coast
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Cranberry

1585	Virginia settlement Hariot. 1588. pp. 352-353	N.A. east coast
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Crane

1602	Gosnold Expedition Archer. 1602. pp. 136-138	N.A. northeast
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	1612	Virginia settlement Smith. 1612. pp. 387-388	N.A. east coast
Crayfish			
	1562	Florida settlement Ribault. 1582. pp. 101-108	N.A. southeast
	1585	Virginia settlement Hariot. 1588. pp. 361-362	N.A. east coast
	1603	Pringe Expedition Pringe. 1603. pp. 225-226	N.A. northeast
	1612	Virginia settlement Strachey. 1612. pp. 127-128	N.A. east coast
	1612	Virginia settlement Smith. 1612. p. 350	N.A. east coast
Cress-like herb			
	mid 16th c.	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 6:6 pp. 327-328	S.A. Peru
Cress			
	1520	Cortez expedition Cortés: 2nd letter. 1520, pp. 86-89	C.A. Mexico
Creuise (see crayfish)			
Crocodile			
	1595	Raleigh expedition Raleigh. 1596. pp. 54-58	S.A. north-east
Cuajilote (fruit)			
	1519	Cortez expedition de Sahaun. 1555. pp. 19-20	C.A. Mexico



Cuca (see coca: leaves)

Cuchi (see pig)

Cucumber: native, wild

mid 16th c.	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 8:11 p. 502	S.A. Peru
1584	Barlow expedition Barlow. 1584. pp. 105-106	N.A. east coast

Cucumber: European introduction

mid 16th c.	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 9:28 pp. 599-600	S.A. Peru
1562	Florida settlement Ribault. 1582. pp. 101-108	N.A. southeast
1582	American summary Hakluyt. 1582. pp. 139-141	N.A. east coast
1585-86	Drake expedition Bigges. 1589. pp. 228-229	Caribbean
1599-1602	Champlain voyage. Champlain. 1603. pp. 32-33	C.A. Mexico

Cumin: European introduction

mid 16th c.	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 9:29 pp. 601-602	S.A. Peru
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Currans (see grape: new world, called currans)

Currant: native, wild

1540-42	Coronado expedition	N.A. southwest
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de Castañada. 1596.  
Part 1, p. 43

1602 Gosnold Expedition N.A. northeast  
Brereton. 1602. p. 160

1605 Waymouth Expedition N.A. northeast  
Rosier. 1605. pp. 264-266

Currant: domesticated; term used in the sense of European  
type grape (*Vitis vinifera*)

1607 Virginia settlement N.A. east coast  
Archer. 1607. pp. 99-102

Custard apple

1519 Cortez expedition C.A. Mexico  
de Sahaun. 1555. pp. 19-20

Çancu (see bread: maize flour type, also see maize: dough)

Dairy products: butter; American; prepared by Native Americans  
from fallow deer milk

1605 Waymouth Expedition N.A. northeast  
Rosier. 1605. pp. 301-304

Dairy products: butter; American; prepared by Native Americans  
from reindeer milk

1605 Waymouth Expedition N.A. northeast  
Rosier. 1605. pp. 301-304

Dairy products: butter; American; prepared by Spanish  
from cow's? milk

1550 Early Spanish period S.A. Peru  
de la Vega. 1609-12.  
9:17 pp. 582-584

Dairy products: butter; European; imported

1612	Virginia settlement Smith. 1612. p. 393	N.A. east coast
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Dairy products: cheese; milk source unidentified; imported to America from Europe

1608	Virginia settlement Smith. 1608. p. 203	N.A. east coast
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1612	Virginia settlement Smith. 1612. p. 393	N.A. east coast
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Dairy products: cheese; milk source unidentified; imported to Peru from Spain

mid 16th c.	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 8:16 p. 516	S.A. Peru
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Dairy products: cheese; milk source unidentified; prepared by Europeans in New World

c. 1550	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 9:17 pp. 582-584	S.A. Peru
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Dairy products: cheese; milk source fallow deer; prepared by Native Americans

1605	Waymouth Expedition Rosier. 1605. pp. 301-304	N.A. northeast
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Dairy products: cheese; milk source reindeer; prepared by Native Americans

1605	Waymouth Expedition Rosier. 1605. pp. 301-304	N.A. northeast
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Dairy products: milk; unidentified source; drunk by Spanish

c. 1550	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 9:17 pp. 582-584	S.A. Peru
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Dairy products: milk; fallow deer

1605	Waymouth Expedition Rosier. 1605. pp. 301-304	N.A. northeast
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Dairy products: milk; reindeer

1605	Waymouth Expedition Rosier. 1605. pp. 301-304	N.A. northeast
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Damson

1524	Verarzanus expedition Hakluyt. 1850. p. 56-71	N.A. east coast
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1582	American summary Hakluyt. 1582. pp. 139-141	N.A. east coast
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Date palm: native, wild; bitter dates eaten as famine food by Spanish

1524	F. Pizzaro: 1st expedition Xeres. 1534. pp. 3-4	C.A. Panama
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Date palm: European introduction

1582	American summary document Hakluyt. 1582. pp. 139-141	N.A. east coast
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Date plum (see medlar; see persimmon)

Deer: general descriptions; varieties and meats not differentiated

1497	Vespucci: 1st voyage Vespucci. 1504. pp.17-18	Caribbean
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1498	Columbus: 3rd voyage Columbus. 1498. Vol. 2, p. 14	Caribbean
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1519	Cortez expedition Bernal Diaz. 1576. p. 209	C.A. Mexico
1520	Cortez expedition Cortés: 2nd letter. 1520, pp. 86-89	C.A. Mexico
1524	Verarzanus expedition Hakluyt. 1850. p. 56-71	N.A. east coast
1539-42	DeSoto expedition Fidalgo de Elvas. 1557. Vol. 1, p. 57	N.A. southeast
1539-42	DeSoto expedition de Biedma. 1544. Vol. 2, pp. 21-24	N.A. southeast
1539-42	De Soto expedition de Oviedo y Valdés. 1546. Vol. 2, p. 82	N.A. southeast
1540-42	Coronado expedition de Castañada. 1596. Part 1, p. 24	N.A. southwest
1540-42	Coronado expedition Translado de las Nuevas. 16th century? p. 102	N.A. southwest
1540-42	Coronado expedition Relacion del Suceso. 16th century? p. 107	N.A. southwest
1540-42	Coronado expedition Jaramillo. 16th century? pp. 119-120	N.A. southwest
1540	Coronado expedition Coronado. 1540a. pp. 94-95	N.A. southwest
1540	Coronado expedition Coronado. 1540b. pp. 171-173	N.A. southwest
1540	Coronado expedition	N.A. southwest

mid 16th c.	de Niza. 1540. p. 70 Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 6:6 pp. 326-327	S.A. Peru
1562	Florida settlement Ribault. 1582. pp. 101-108	N.A. southeast
1579	Drake Expedition to Calif. Fletcher. 1628. p. 225	N.A. west coast
1584	Barlow expedition Barlow. 1584. pp. 96-98	N.A. east coast
1585-86	Drake expedition Primrose Journal. 1586. pp. 303-306	N.A. southeast
1585	Virginia settlement Hariot. 1588. p. 331, also p. 355	N.A. east coast
1586	Florida settlement de Laudonnière. 1586. p. 196	N.A. southeast
1587	Virginia settlement White. 1587. p. 524	N.A. east coast
1592-93	New England Settlements. Hayes. 1592-93. pp. 170-172.	N.A. northeast
1595	Raleigh expedition Raleigh. 1596. p. 4	Caribbean
1595	Raleigh expedition Raleigh. 1596. pp. 73-74	S.A. north-east
1599-1602	Champlain voyage. Champlain. 1603. p. 35	C.A. Mexico
1602	Gosnold Expedition Archer. 1602. pp. 124-125	N.A. northeast
1602	Gosnold Expedition Brereton. 1602. pp. 148-150	N.A. northeast

1603	Pringe Expedition Pringe. 1603. pp. 216-220	N.A. northeast
1606	Archer Expedition Percy. 1608. p. 140	N.A. east coast
1607	Virginia settlement Archer. 1607. pp. 102-104	N.A. east coast
1608	Virginia settlement White. 1608. pp. 149	N.A. east coast
1608	Virginia settlement Smith. 1608. pp. 174-176	N.A. east coast
1608	Virginia settlement Wingfield. 1608. pp. 214-217	N.A. east coast
1609	Virginia settlement Mangnel [Irish spy account]. 1610. pp. 151-153	N.A. east coast
1612	Virginia settlement Strachey. 1612. pp. 82-83	N.A. east coast
1612	Virginia settlement Smith. 1612. pp. 348-349	N.A. east coast

Deer: fallow deer

1502	Columbus: 4th voyage Columbus: 1503. p. 100	Caribbean
1519	Cortez expedition Cortés. 1st letter. 1519. pp. 14-22	C.A. Mexico
1526	Cortez expedition Cortés: 5th letter. 1526, p. 315	C.A. Mexico
mid 16th c.	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12.	S.A. Peru

8:17 pp. 517-518

1603	Pringe Expedition Pringe. 1603. pp. 225-226	N.A. northeast
1605	Waymouth Expedition Rosier. 1605. p. 294	N.A. northeast
1606	Archer Expedition Percy. 1608. p. 141	N.A. east coast
1612	Virginia settlement Strachey. 1612. p. 124	N.A. east coast

Deer: fallow deer; milk reportedly used to make butter

1605	Waymouth Expedition Rosier. 1605. pp. 301-304	N.A. northeast
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Deer: fallow deer; milk reportedly used to make cheese

1605	Waymouth Expedition Rosier. 1605. pp. 301-304	N.A. northeast
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Deer: red deer

1519	Cortez expedition Cortés. 1st letter. 1519. pp. 14-22	C.A. Mexico
1592-93	New England Settlements. Hayes. 1592-93. pp. 170-172.	N.A. northeast
1606	Hanham Expedition Purchas. 1614. pp. 347-348	N.A. northeast
1606	Archer Expedition Percy. 1608. p. 141	N.A. east coast
1612	Virginia settlement Strachey. 1612. p. 124	N.A. east coast

Deer: white-tail deer



1602	Gosnold Expedition Brereton. 1602. p. 160	N.A. northeast
Deer: meat (venison); cooked with tobacco; used in Native American religious ritual		
1608	Virginia settlement Smith. 1608. p. 188	N.A. east coast
Deer: meat (venison); roasted		
1584	Barlow expedition Barlow. 1584. pp. 107-109	N.A. east coast
Deer: meat (venison); roasted; dried, then boiled and served to Europeans		
1607	Virginia settlement Archer. 1607. pp. 82-86	N.A. east coast
Deer: suet		
1608	Virginia settlement Smith. 1608. p. 188	N.A. east coast
1612	Virginia settlement Strachey. 1612. p. 115	N.A. east coast
1612	Virginia settlement Smith. 1612. pp. 346-347	N.A. east coast
Dog: edible		
1493-94	Columbus: 2nd voyage Columbus. 16th century? Vol. 1. pp. 40-44	Caribbean
1493-94	Columbus: 2nd voyage Bernaldez. 1513. Vol. 1, p. 136	Caribbean
1519	Cortez expedition Bernal Diaz. 1576. pp. 216-217	C.A. Mexico

1520	Cortez expedition Cortés: 2nd letter. 1520, pp. 86-89	C.A. Mexico
1539-42	DeSoto expedition Fidalgo de Elvas. 1557. Vol. 1, pp. 51-57	N.A. southeast
1539-42	DeSoto expedition de Biedma. 1544. Vol. 2, pp. 2-12	N.A. southeast
mid 16th c.	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 6:10 pp. 334-335	S.A. Peru
1585	Virginia settlement Hariot. 1588. pp. 356-357	N.A. east coast

Dog porridge: otherwise unspecified product eaten by Europeans as famine food

1585-86	Virginia settlement Lane. 1586. p. 272	N.A. east coast
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Dog's tongue (herb)

1539-42	DeSoto expedition Fidalgo de Elvas. 1557. pp. 193-194	N.A. southeast
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Dogfish [small shark]: general description

1602	Gosnold Expedition Brereton. 1602. p. 161	N.A. northeast
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Dogfish: belly portion esteemed

1602	Gosnold Expedition Archer. 1602. p. 130	N.A. northeast
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Dolphin

1585	Virginia settlement Hariot. 1588. p. 360	N.A. east coast
1612	Virginia settlement Strachey. 1612. pp. 127-128	N.A. east coast
1612	Virginia settlement Smith. 1612. p. 350	N.A. east coast

Dolphin: served to Europeans by Native Americans

1605	Waymouth Expedition Rosier. 1605. pp. 279-281	N.A. northeast
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Dolphin (see also porpoise)

Dottrell (fowl)

1612	Virginia settlement Strachey. 1612. pp. 126-127	N.A. east coast
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Dough: general description; probably maize flour

1519	Cortez expedition Bernal Diaz. 1576. pp. 216-217	C.A. Mexico
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Dove: native, wild

mid 16th c.	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 6:6 pp. 326-327	S.A. Peru
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Dove: domesticated; European introduction; Spanish variety called goblin

mid 16th	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 9:23 pp. 590-593	S.A. Peru
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Dried fruit: amexia

1539-42	DeSoto expedition Fidalgo de Elvas. 1557.	N.A. southeast
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Vol. 1, pp. 145-146

Dried fruit: grape (raisins); undifferentiated

1592-93	New England Settlements. Hayes. 1592-93. pp. 170-172.	N.A. northeast
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Dried fruit: grape (raisins); domesticated; from *Vitis vinifera* grapes; European introduction

1495	Columbus expedition Columbus memorandum. 1495. Vol. 1. pp. 84-86	Caribbean
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Dried fruit: grape (raisins); domesticated; from *Vitis vinifera* grapes; European introduction; served to Native Americans

1605	Waymouth Expedition Rosier. 1605. p. 272	N.A. northeast
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Dried fruit: grape (see also raisins)

Dried fruit: melon; native, wild; undifferentiated by type

1540-42	Coronado expedition de Castañada. 1596. Part 2, pp. 50-51	N.A. southwest
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Dried fruit: persimmon; native, wild

1612	Virginia settlement Smith. 1612. pp. 346-347	N.A. east coast
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Dried fruit: plum; native, wild

1539-42	DeSoto expedition Fidalgo de Elvas. 1557. Vol. 1, p. 47	N.A. southeast
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Dried fruit (see also under specific fruit headings)

Dried meat: unidentified source

1540-42 Coronado expedition  
de Castañada. 1596.  
Part 2, pp. 59-60 N.A. southwest

mid 16th c. Early Spanish period  
de la Vega. 1609-12.  
6:6 pp. 326-327 S.A. Peru

Dried meat: unidentified source; ground into powder

1540-42 Coronado expedition  
de Castañada. 1596.  
Part 2, pp.59-60 N.A. southwest

Dried meat: unidentified source; jerkey

1540-42 Coronado expedition  
de Castañada. 1596.  
Part 2, pp. 59-60 N.A. southwest

1612 Virginia settlement  
Strachey. 1612. pp. 80-81 N.A. east coast

1612 Virginia settlement  
Smith. 1612. p. 352 N.A. east coast

Dried meat: unidentified source; prepared as pemmican

mid 16th c. Early Spanish period  
de la Vega. 1609-12.  
6:6 pp. 326-327 S.A. Peru

Dried meat: beef (see cattle)

Dried meat: buffalo (see buffalo)

Dried meat: deer; venison; roasted; dried, then boiled and served  
to Europeans

1607 Virginia settlement  
Archer. 1607. pp. 82-86 N.A. east coast

Dried meat: shellfish; oyster

1607	Virginia settlement Archer. 1607. pp. 82-86	N.A. east coast
1612	Virginia settlement Strachey. 1612. pp. 127-128	N.A. east coast

Dried meat (see also under specific meat headings)

Dried vegetable: melon; native, wild; undifferentiated; dried

1540-42	Coronado expedition de Castañada. 1596. Part 2, pp. 50-51	N.A. southwest
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Dried vegetable (see also under specific vegetable headings)

Drink: general term; unidentified fermented beverage served  
by Europeans to Native Americans

1607-1608	Gilbert Expedition Strachey. 1610-1612. pp. 408-409	N.A. northeast
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Duck: native, wild

1493-94	Columbus: 2nd voyage Columbus. 16th century? Vol. 1. pp. 40-44	Caribbean
1519	Cortez expedition Bernal Diaz. 1576. p. 209	C.A. Mexico
1520	Cortez expedition Cortés: 2nd letter. 1520, pp. 67-68	C.A. Mexico
1526	Cortez expedition Cortés: 5th letter. 1526, pp. 336-337	C.A. Mexico
1539-42	DeSoto expedition Fidalgo de Elvas. 1557. pp. 193-194	N.A. southeast

mid 16th c.	Early Spanish period de la Vega. 1609-12. 8:19 p. 520	S.A. Peru
1586	Florida settlement de Laudonnière. 1586. p. 196	N.A. southeast
1608	Newport Expedition Perkins. 1608. pp. 159-161	N.A. east coast
1608	Virginia settlement Wingfield. 1608. pp. 219-223	N.A. east coast
1612	Virginia settlement Strachey. 1612. pp. 79-80	N.A. east coast
1612	Virginia settlement Smith. 1612. p. 349	N.A. east coast

Duck potato: boiled

1585	Virginia settlement Hariot. 1588. p. 348	N.A. east coast
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Duendas: variety of domesticated dove (see dove: domesticated, introduced by Spanish)

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